

**TABLE 4. Jews Who Survived from mid-1942 to mid-1944 Hidden on the Territory of Dębica County  
(including the territory of SS Truppenübungsplatz Heidelager)**

|     | Name                            | Origin                              | Place of Hiding                                  | Comments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Source                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.  | Chaim Aussenberg                | Dębica                              | Latoszyn                                         | Sheltered w/ Hela Aussenberg by Brzózka family; son of Rubin and Serla                                                                                                                                                                                | AŻIH, Yad Vashem, 349/23, Leokadia Mikołajków, 4; YVA, M.54, JM10005, Debica, April 1, 1946; AŻIH, 303/V/636, Rzeszów; Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 696                        |
| 2.  | Hela Aussenberg                 | Dębica                              | Latoszyn                                         | Sheltered w/ Chaim Aussenberg by Brzózka family                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 696                                                                                                                                               |
| 3.  | Eliasz Aussenberg               | Dębica                              | Latoszyn                                         | Same as above; son of Rubin and Serla                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | AŻIH, Yad Vashem, 349/23, Leokadia Mikołajków, 4; YVA, M.54, JM10005, Debica, April 1, 1946; AŻIH, 303/V/636, Rzeszów; Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 696                        |
| 4.  | Pinkas (Pinek) Aussenberg       | Dębica                              | Latoszyn                                         | Sheltered by farmer known as Bil; son of Rubin and Serla son of Rubin and Serla                                                                                                                                                                       | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 5.  | Fryda (Frieda) Berger           | Nagoszyn                            | Nagoszyn, Bobrowa                                | Hidden by Stanisław Wilczyński at home of his mother Maria Skrzypek in underground bunker                                                                                                                                                             | AIPN Rz, 353/134, Trial of Jan Czerwiec, deposition of F. Berger, 151; AŻIH, 301/1723, account of Miriam Berger                                                                                                           |
| 6.  | Miriam Berger                   | Nagoszyn                            | Nagoszyn, Bobrowa                                | Same as above; daughter of Fryda                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 7.  | Fuła Bisgajer                   | Niwiska                             | Przyłęk, Niwiska (Truppenübungsplatz Heidelager) | Hid together w/ Jakub Kraut and family in dugout; moved to US after war                                                                                                                                                                               | Antoni Więch, “Zarys demografii parafii Niwiska w latach 1918-1945,” <i>Rocznik Kolbuszowski</i> 11 (2011): 192-193; correspondence w/ Donna Gawell, 2019                                                                 |
| 8.  | Herszyk (Hirsch? Hersch?) N.    | Hucisko, Leszcze, Kolbuszowa ghetto | Hucisko, Leszcze                                 | Placed in Kolbuszowa ghetto in 1941 w/ family; escaped back to home villages; supported by Orzechów family in Leszcze; captured as a Pole near Blizna and arrested in Domatków; returned to Hucisko, where sheltered by Bober family and Ignacy Majko | Więch, “Zarys demografii,” 193                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 9.  | Miriam Berlin (Spira)           | Rzeszów, Chodorów (Lwów region)     | Machów                                           | Moved by Leopold Piasecki (RAN) from Chodorów to Machów; Aryan papers; in summer 1944 also moved Goldberger relatives from Warsaw to same village                                                                                                     | RAN Encyclopedia                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 10. | Jakób Blass (Blas)              | Nagoszyn, Radomyśl                  | Dąbie, Bobrowa                                   | Taken from Radomyśl to Dąbie by Polish underground; hid with in-laws Frida Berger and daughter Miriam in a bunker under barn of Maria Skrzypek in Bobrowa                                                                                             | Jacob Blas, “The Killings,” <i>Radomyśl Wielki</i> , xli; YVA, M.54, JM10005, Debica, April 1, 1946                                                                                                                       |
| 11. | Chaja (Helena) Blass (née Knie) | Nagoszyn, Radomyśl                  | Nagoszyn, Bobrowa                                | Sheltered by Stanisław Wilczyński in Nagoszyn; then with Wilczyński’s mother Maria Skrzypek in underground bunker in Bobrowa; paid shelter; wife of Jakób                                                                                             | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 12. | Eliezer (Lajzer) Blaustein      | Dębica                              | Dębica                                           | 34 at liberation; son of Estera and Abraham; sheltered by Dr. Aleksander and Leokadia Mikółajków (AK); see Yechezkel Reich entry; died of tuberculosis in Rzeszów shortly after liberation                                                            | See Yechezkel Reich entry                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 13. | Chaim Blumner                   | Zasów                               | Zasów, Jeźwieński forest                         | Part of group of more than 20 Jews from surrounding villages hiding in the Jaźwiński forest; aided by members of AK, esp. moles in the Czarna PP and foresters; food provided by locals                                                               | Aleksander Kabara, <i>Zapalnik. Z walk AK i BCh na Płaskowyżu Tarnowskim w latach 1939-44</i> , 69; AŻIH, 303/V/605, Mielec, Nov. 14, 1944; AŻIH, 302/318, memoir of Chaja Rosenblatt; AŻIH, YV, 349/23, L. Mikołajków, 4 |
| 14. | Bernard (Berl) Blumner          | Zasów                               | Zasów, Jeźwieński forest                         | Son of Chaim; same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

|     |                                                  |                       |                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 15. | Herman Blumner                                   | Zasów                 | Zasów, Jeźwieński forest                           | Son of Chaim; same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 16. | Salomon Derschowitz<br>(Derszowicz; Deresiewicz) | Dębica                | Dębica                                             | b. 1903; escaped Dębica labor camp sometime after January 1943; hidden behind false wall in home of Felicja Tewel (RAN) until liberation                                                                                                                             | VHA, Jadwiga Tewel-Fluderska, interview 36638; VHA, Irena Bawoń, interview 33135; AŻIH, YV, 349/1453, Felicja Tewel-Bartczak and Irena Bawoń-Mielecka; AŻIH, 303/V/638, Nov. 17, 1944; AŻIH, YV, 349/23, Mikołajków, 4                                    |
| 17. | Fela Derschowitz                                 | Dębica                | Dębica                                             | b. 1910; wife of Salomon; same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Same as above; AIPN Kr, 502/593, Trial of Józef Ożóg, deposition of Fela Derszowicz, 64                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 18. | Markus Derschowitz                               | Dębica                | Dębica                                             | b. 1934; son of Salomon and Fela; same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 19. | Chaim Emmer                                      | Pustków               | Nagoszyn                                           | Forest bunker; supported by locals                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | VHA, Mark Emmer, interview 1481; YVA, M.54, JM10005, Debica, April 1, 1946                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 20. | Leib Emmer                                       | Pustków               | Nagoszyn                                           | Same as above; son of Chaim                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 21. | Mendel (Mark) Emmer                              | Pustków               | Nagoszyn                                           | Same as above; son of Chaim                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 22. | Salomon Fass                                     | –                     | Latoszyn                                           | Hiding in region; at one time helped by village guard Stanisław Koziar, who participated in capturing sister Sala Fass in summer 1943; left Poland at time of Koziar's trial                                                                                         | AIPN, Rz 353/264, Trial of Stanisław Koziar and Stanisław Grych, Koziar's letter of appeal confirming Fass's survival, 474-475                                                                                                                            |
| 23. | Perel Faust                                      | Dębica                | Dębica                                             | Sheltered by unnamed Polish railroad employee and wife (paid shelter)                                                                                                                                                                                                | Perel Faust, "22 Months in Hiding with the Gentiles," in <i>Dembitz: Debica Memorial Book</i> , 287-292; AŻIH, YV, 349/23, Mikołajków, 4                                                                                                                  |
| 24. | Chaim Faust                                      | Dębica                | Dębica                                             | Same as above; husband of Perla                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 25. | Izak Flamm                                       | Mokre                 | Zasów and Mokre woods                              | Hid in woods with group of 5 Jews; supported by locals (a certain Stefka) or stole food from local farms; joined a partisan unit (perhaps AL)                                                                                                                        | VHA, Izak Flamm, interview 50581; AŻIH, 303/V/605, Mielec, Nov. 14, 1944; AIPN, Rz 34/64, vol. I, Trial of PP Michał Strzępka                                                                                                                             |
| 26. | Szulim (Szalom) Geminder                         | Wiewiórka, Nagoszyn   | Nagoszyn, Wiewiórka                                | Hiding in region; allegedly among Polish partisans                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | AŻIH, 303/V/605, Mielec, Nov. 23, 1944; AŻIH, YV, 349/23, Mikołajków, 4                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 27. | Leonia Gertler (Nassbaum)                        | Dębica                | Zasów                                              | Sheltered by Tadeusz and Irena Krzystyniak (RAN); three separate hiding places arranged on farm                                                                                                                                                                      | RAN Encyclopedia; AŻIH, 301/378, testimony of Leonka Gertler; AŻIH, YV, 349/23, L. Mikołajków, 4                                                                                                                                                          |
| 28. | Andzia Gertler                                   | Dębica                | Zasów                                              | Same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 29. | Szmul Gertler                                    | Dębica                | Zasów                                              | Same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 30. | Leon Gertler                                     | Dębica                | Zasów                                              | Same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 31. | Eda Gertler (Langer)                             | Dębica                | Zasów                                              | Same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 32. | Chawa Goldberg (Wulweg)                          | Dębica                | Mała, Niedźwiady forest                            | Forest bunker and supported by local farmer, known only by the name of Tomasz                                                                                                                                                                                        | AŻIH, 303/V/707, Dębica, August 14, 1946; Ireneusz Socha correspondence, 2017                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 33. | Izrael Goldberg                                  | Dębica                | Mała, Niedźwiady forest                            | Same as above; son of Chawa; escaped from Pustków twice; fate of brother Mojżesz Goldberg unclear; known as "last Jew of Dębica"                                                                                                                                     | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 34. | Monek Goldner                                    | Sędziszów             | nearby forest                                      | age 16; son of Leib and Regina; listed as "in forest"                                                                                                                                                                                                                | AŻIH, 303/V/638, Nov. 17, 1944                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 35. | Israel Hamel                                     | Pilzno, Dębica ghetto | Połomia, Słotowa, Lubcza (outside of Kreis Debica) | First bunker w/ Rębiś family (killed for helping) for 13 or 14 mos. in Połomia; second bunker w/ Katarzyna and Wojciech Ryba in Słotowa; warned of search by Józef Nowak "Zawałdyn" (AK + Committee to Aid Jews); moved to Lubcza w/ Szczepan and Klara Bradło (RAN) | RAN Encyclopedia; "Maurice Chilowicz and the Story of Pilzno"; VHA, Rachela Bochner, interview 17343; AŻIH, 303/V/707, Pilzno, 1946; "Interview with Rachel Karpf Bochner," in JewishGen.org; AŻIH, 303/V/583, Pilzno, 1946; Szczeklik, "Żydzi w Pilźnie" |

|     |                                             |                 |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 36. | Teofil (Tewel) Leibel Knie                  | Rzeszów, Dębica | Bobrowa, Wola Bobrowska                             | Sheltered by Maria Skrzypek in underground bunker in Bobrowa (6 mos.); the in the loft of Stanisław Szostak in Wola Bobrowska; paid shelter; secretary of Jewish Committee of Dębica after war                                                                                        | YVA, M.54, JM10005, Dębica, April 1, 1946; RAN Encyclopedia; AIPN Rz, 353/134, Trial of Jan Czerwiec, deposition of Kazimierz Kuraba, 152; AŻIH, 301/1723, account of Miriam Berger                  |
| 37. | Ela (Elza) Knie<br>[Aryan name: Ela Kuraba] | Nagoszyn        | Nagoszyn, Bobrowa                                   | Sheltered with husband by Michał Dygdoń in Nagoszyn; then Edward Rak and Józef Cholewa; also moved around region; Aryan papers; sister of Teofil Knie                                                                                                                                 | VHA, Ela Knie-Adlersberg, interview 12325; RAN Encyclopedia; AIPN Rz, 353/134, Trial of Jan Czerwiec, deposition of Ela Kuraba, 150; Musiał, <i>Lata w ukryciu</i> , vol. 2, 535-37                  |
| 38. | Alta Kohn (née Yocheved)                    | Dębica          | Dębica                                              | 34 at liberation; sheltered by Dr. Aleksander and Leokadia Mikółajków (AK); joined Reich family after first liquidation action in July; see Yechezkel Reich entry                                                                                                                     | See Yechezkel Reich entry                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 39. | Leib (Leibish) Kohn (Cohn)                  | Dębica          | Dębica                                              | 5 at liberation; daughter of Meilech and Alta; same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | See Yechezkel Reich entry                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 40. | Markus Kornreich                            | Dębica          | Latoszyn, Gumniska                                  | Grain merchant from Dębica sheltered by Brzózek family in Latoszyn; sheltered by wife of Stanisław Kaczor (former servant of Kornreichs) in Gumniska; given 2 morgen of land by Pinkus Aussenberg after war                                                                           | AŻIH, YV, 349/23, Mikołajków, 4; YVA, M.54, JM10005, Dębica, April 1, 1946; Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 696                                              |
| 41. | Juda (Judka) Kornreich                      | Dębica          | Latoszyn, Gumniska                                  | Same as above; child son of Markus and Ida                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 42. | Isachje Jakub (Jankiel) Kraut               | Niwiska         | Przyłęk, Niwiska<br>(Truppenübungsplatz Heidelager) | Hid in forest dugout w/ wife, infant child (b. in dugout) and Fula Bisgajer; also known as “Lejba” after father’s name; beech forest known as “Ossolineum”; German policemen threw grenade into dugout, killing wife and child; moved to US after war                                 | AŻIH, 303/V/605, Mielec, Nov. 14, 1944; corr. w/ author Donna Gawell, 2019 (story taken from personal letters of local historian and teacher Anna Grabiec); Więch, “Zarys demografii parafii,” 192-3 |
| 43. | Anna Mantel (Dykas; Jankowska)              | Nagoszyn        | Nagoszyn, Radomyśl                                  | Converted to Catholicism by Rev. Józef Fijał w/ mother (Rozalia Mantel) and sister in 1942 in Nagoszyn; hid in Radomyśl area; mother shot by gendarme in Nagoszyn in 1943                                                                                                             | AIPN, Rz 353/81, Trial of village head Stanisław Biduś, deposition of Anna Jankowska (Dykas), 94-95                                                                                                  |
| 44. | Janina Mantel (Dykas; Góra)                 | Nagoszyn        | Radomyśl, Nagoszyn                                  | Same as above; sister of above                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | AIPN, Rz 353/81, Trial of village head Stanisław Biduś, deposition of Janina Góra (Dykas), 44-46, 92-93                                                                                              |
| 45. | Fureil Mask (?)                             | –               | Jastrzębka and Jaźwiński forest                     | Hid in bunker w/ 22 other Jews; food-supplier, Józef Amatys, met with survivors after war in Tarnów                                                                                                                                                                                   | AIPN, Rz 358/18, Trial of Maciej Naleźny, deposition of Józef Amatys, 34-35                                                                                                                          |
| 46. | N. Mendel                                   | Dębica          | Gawrzyłowa                                          | Sheltered in home of Rymut family                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 697                                                                                                                          |
| 47. | N. Mendel                                   | Dębica          | Gawrzyłowa                                          | Same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 48. | N. Mendel                                   | Dębica          | Gawrzyłowa                                          | Same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 49. | N. Mendel                                   | Dębica          | Gawrzyłowa                                          | Same as above                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | – see above –                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 50. | Jan Poproch                                 | Głowaczowa      | Głowaczowa                                          | In 1938, 12-year-old son of a wandering Jewish beggar from Wiewórka brought for adoption by the village head of Głowaczowa, Franciszek Gawel; converted by Rev. Paciorek of the Carmelite Order of Lipiny during the war; survived occupation on Kennkarte; “Nuremberg Jew”           | Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 640, passage written by H.J., likely Helena Jabłonowska employed with RGO during the war                                     |
| 51. | Yechezkel (Chaskiel) Reich                  | Dębica          | Dębica                                              | Sheltered w/ group of 13 Jews by Dr. Aleksander and Leokadia Mikółajków (née Wawrzowska) (AK ties) and sons Leszek and Andrzej; first in attic of house, then in attic and cellar of garage for 9 months; in summer 1943, group moved to attic of Józef Kurzyrna until end of war; 12 | RAN Encyclopedia; AŻIH, YV, 349/23, file of Leokadia Mikółajków; Szurek, <i>Rodzina Mikołajkówów</i> ; 303/V/636, Rzeszów; correspondence with granddaughter Rayzel Reich, June 1919                 |

|     |                                                 |                           |                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                               |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     |                                                 |                           |                                     | lived to see liberation: Chaya Wolf (née Reich) died of strangulated hernia during hiding; Leizer Blaustein died of tuberculosis shortly after liberation; 51 at liberation; shohet slaughterer |                                                                                                                                               |
| 52. | Malya Rajzla (Róza; Eugenia) Reich (née Kalter) | Dębica                    | Dębica                              | 45 at liberation; wife of Chaskiel Reich; same as above                                                                                                                                         | – see above –                                                                                                                                 |
| 53. | Efraim (Froyim) Shamaï Reich                    | Dębica                    | Dębica                              | 16 at liberation; son of Chaskiel and Rajzla; contact person b/ Mikołajków and Reich families; same as above                                                                                    | – see above –                                                                                                                                 |
| 54. | Samuel (Szmul) Reich                            | Dębica                    | Dębica                              | 18 at liberation; son of Chaskiel and Rajzla; same as above                                                                                                                                     | – see above –                                                                                                                                 |
| 55. | Rachela (Utchu) Mindel Reich                    | Dębica                    | Dębica                              | 20 at liberation; daughter of Chaskiel and Rajzla; same as above                                                                                                                                | – see above –                                                                                                                                 |
| 56. | Chana Tzivia Reich (née Wolf)                   | Dębica                    | Dębica                              | 23 at liberation; daughter of Chaskiel and Rajzla; wife of Rubin Wolf                                                                                                                           | – see above –                                                                                                                                 |
| 57. | Rubin Wolf                                      | Dębica                    | Dębica                              | 36 at liberation; son of Jakub and Chaja; husband of Chawa Reich                                                                                                                                | – see above –                                                                                                                                 |
| 58. | Jakub (Jankiel) Wolf                            | Dębica                    | Dębica                              | 65 at liberation; father of Rubin Wolf; wife Chaya Reich died of strangulated hernia during hiding; same as above                                                                               | – see above –                                                                                                                                 |
| 59. | Rachela Wolf (née Horowitz)                     | Dębica                    | Dębica                              | 28 at liberation; daughter of Abraham and Bajla; same as above                                                                                                                                  | – see above –                                                                                                                                 |
| 60. | Moniek Roch                                     | Grabiny (?)               | Grabiny region                      | Survived w/ the help of local peasants; most likely son of Lejba Roch captured on night of June 24, 1943 in Grabiny and shot by Dębica gendarmes                                                | AŻIH, YV, 349/23, Mikołajków, 4; AIPN Rz, 358/72, Trial of Józef Piątek                                                                       |
| 61. | Gusta Rück                                      | Jodłowa (Jasło region)    | Zawada woods                        | Child (age 9) likely sheltered by locals; circumstances unknown; the Rück family was from Jodłowa in Jasło; mother Cyla Rück survived in Lwów                                                   | YV M.54, JM10005, Debica, April 1, 1946; AŻIH 303/V/707, Dębica, August 14, 1946                                                              |
| 62. | Regina Rück                                     | Jodłowa (Jasło region)    | Zawada woods                        | Same as above; child sister (age 6) of Gusta Rück                                                                                                                                               | – see above –                                                                                                                                 |
| 63. | Herman Rück (Ryck; Ritt)                        | Jastrząbka, Jawornik Nowy | Jaźwieński forest, Jastrząbka Stara | Part of group of more than 20 Jews from surrounding villages hiding in the Jaźwieński forest; aided by members of AK, esp. moles in the Czarna PP and foresters                                 | Kabara, <i>Zapalnik</i> , 69; AŻIH, YV, 349/23, Mikołajków, 4                                                                                 |
| 64. | Anna Safier                                     | Dębica                    | Braciejowa                          | Sheltered by Ewa Kraus with son                                                                                                                                                                 | Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 697; AŻIH, 303/V/634, Ropczyce, 1945; AŻIH, YV, 349/23, Mikołajków, 4 |
| 65. | Emanuel Safier                                  | Debica                    | Braciejowa                          | Same as above; son (b. 1937) of Anna Safier                                                                                                                                                     | – see above –                                                                                                                                 |
| 66. | J. Safier                                       | Dębica                    | Gumniska                            | Prewar educator; survived with help of farmer (N.N.)                                                                                                                                            | AŻIH, YV, 349/23, Mikołajków, 4                                                                                                               |
| 67. | N.N. (male)                                     | ?                         | Gumniska                            | Sheltered with Rev. Jan Nagórzański                                                                                                                                                             | Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 696                                                                   |
| 68. | N.N. (female)                                   | ?                         | Gumniska                            | Sheltered with Rev. Jan Nagórzański                                                                                                                                                             | Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 696                                                                   |
| 69. | Jechiel Salpeter                                | Zasów                     | nearby forest                       | Age 8; hid in forest                                                                                                                                                                            | AŻIH, 303/V/605, Mielec, Nov. 14, 1944                                                                                                        |
| 70. | Leib Schporn                                    | Jastrząbka Nowa           | Jeźwieński forest, Jastrząbka Nowa  | Part of more than 20 Jews from surrounding villages hiding in forest and nearby villages; aided by members of AK and local farmers                                                              | Kabara, <i>Zapalnik</i> , 69                                                                                                                  |

|     |                                                |                   |                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-----|------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 71. | Sigmund Silberman<br>(Zygmund Zylberman)       | Róża              | Mokre, Zasów                        | Hid in woods supported by local Poles such as Stefka; appears in connection with small partisan group that included his Izak Flamm                                                                                                                        | VHA, Izak Flamm, interview 50581; YVA/ M.54/JM10005, Debica, April 1, 1946                                                                                             |
| 72. | N. Sommer                                      | ?                 | Latoszyn                            | Sheltered by N. Kaczor in Latoszyn (father of N. Kaczor who sheltered the Aussenbergs and Kornreichs); food supplied by N. Stefańska, sister of Ludwik Marszałek ("Zbroja), head of AK Dębica                                                             | Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 696                                                                                            |
| 73. | Anna Stieglitz (Szytylic)                      | Dąbrowa Tarnowska | Pniaki<br>(hamlet of Jastrząbka)    | Family resettled to Dąbrowa ghetto; they escaped and dispersed in region; Aryan papers; stayed w/ Katarzyna and Paweł Sipiór in Pniaki, pretending to be a war widow                                                                                      | Adam Musiał, <i>Lata w ukryciu</i> , vol. 1, 58, testimony of Anna Stieglitz                                                                                           |
| 74. | Berl Sturm                                     | Dębica            | Łęki Dolne                          | Escaped Dębica ghetto in late 1942 with daughter; sheltered by met 16-year-old Stefania Job and family; first in cellar of home, then attic of unfinished building                                                                                        | AŻIH, 301/4596, testimony of Berl Sturm; YVA, M.54 JM10005, Debica, April 1, 1946; correspondence with Sam Kiel, son of Helen Kiel, 2017                               |
| 75. | Hanna (Helen) Sturm (Kiel)                     | Dębica            | Łęki Dolne                          | Same as above; daughter of Berl Sturm                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | – see above –                                                                                                                                                          |
| 76. | N. Tafet                                       | ?                 | Latoszyn                            | Sheltered by N. Kaczor in Latoszyn (father of N. Kaczor who sheltered Aussenbergs and Kornreichs); food supplied by N. Stefańska, sister of Ludwik Marszałek ("Zbroja), head of AK Dębica                                                                 | Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 696                                                                                            |
| 77. | Nechama (Nesia) Taub                           | Dębica            | Zawada                              | Escaped Dębica ghetto w/ family members; sheltered by Maria and Piotr Węglowski (RAN) in Zawada; hidden in cellar hideout under cowshed; fields and forests; brother of Józef Taub, second chairman of the Dębica Judenrat                                | RAN Encyclopedia; YVA, M.54, JM10005, Dębica, April 1, 1946; AŻIH, 303/V/638, Nov. 17, 1944; correspondence w/ Meir Bartov Taub, son of Nechama and Salomon, June 2019 |
| 78. | Salomon (Szlomo) Taub                          | Dębica            | Zawada                              | Same as above; husband of Nechama                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | – see above –                                                                                                                                                          |
| 79. | Hela Taub                                      | Dębica            | Zawada, Brzeźnica                   | Same as above; sister of Nechama; lack of ventilation in the Węglowski hideout led Nechama's mother Regina and sister Hela to take shelter w/ farmers in Brzeźnica                                                                                        | – see above –                                                                                                                                                          |
| 80. | Regina Taub                                    | Dębica            | Zawada, Brzeźnica                   | Same as above; mother of Nechama                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | – see above –                                                                                                                                                          |
| 81. | Sala Teifelbaum                                | –                 | Zwiernik                            | Hid in region; received help from Władysław Ryba in 1944                                                                                                                                                                                                  | AIPN, Rz 353/285, Trial of Mieczysław Fiołek and Władysław Ryba, deposition of S. Teifelbaum, 43-43v                                                                   |
| 82. | David Thaler<br>[Aryan name: Kazimierz Kuraba] | Nagoszyn          | Nagoszyn, Bobrowa                   | Sheltered by Michał Dygdoń in Nagoszyn; then Edward Rak and Józef Cholewa; Aryan papers; moved around region; husband of Ela Knie                                                                                                                         | VHA, Ela Knie-Adlersberg, interview 12325; RAN Encyclopedia; YVA, M.54, JM10005, Dębica, April 1, 1946;                                                                |
| 83. | Zisek Wasserstrum                              | Jastrząbka Stara  | Jastrząbka forest, Jaźwiński forest | Hid in bunker w/ 22 other Jews; food-supplier, Józef Amatys, met with survivors after war in Tarnów                                                                                                                                                       | AIPN, Rz 358/18, Trial of Maciej Należyński, deposition of Józef Amatys, 34-35                                                                                         |
| 84. | Chawa (Chaja) Wurzel                           | Róża              | Jeźwieński forest, Jastrząbka Nowa  | Part of group of more than 20 Jews from surrounding villages hiding in the Jaźwieński forest; aided by members of AK and local farmers; in 1943, sheltered in attic of Józef and Agata Amatys (RAN) in Jastrząbka Nowa for 12 mos; then w/ neighbor Kulka | RAN Encyclopedia; YVA, M.54. JM10005, Dębica, April 1, 1946; AŻIH, 303/V/634, Wykaz imienny ludności żydowskiej w Ropczycach, 1945; Kabara, <i>Zapalnik</i> , 69       |
| 85. | Mozes Wurzel                                   | Róża              | Jeźwieński forest, Jastrząbka Nowa  | Same as above; husband of Chawa Wurzel; Mozes Wurzel served in Austrian army during WWI w/ Józef Amatys                                                                                                                                                   | – see above –                                                                                                                                                          |
| 86. | Sala Wurzel                                    | Róża              | Jeźwieński forest, Jastrząbka Nowa  | Same as above; daughter of Mozes and Chawa                                                                                                                                                                                                                | – see above –                                                                                                                                                          |
| 87. | Juda Ziegler (Zigler)                          | Płaszów, Dębica   | Dębica (?)                          | In Dec. 1942 fled Płaszów camp to join older brother in Dębica ghetto; sheltered by Wojciech and Stefania Remut                                                                                                                                           | RAN Encyclopedia                                                                                                                                                       |

|  |  |  |  |                                                                             |  |
|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|  |  |  |  | (RAN) on “Aryan” side of Dębica; older brother caught and killed by Germans |  |
|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|

RAN = Righteous Among the Nations

RAN Encyclopedia = Israel Gutman, Sara Bender, Shmuel Krakowski, eds., *The Encyclopedia of the Righteous Among the Nations: Rescuers of Jews during the Holocaust – Poland*, 2 vols. (Jerusalem: Yad Vashem, 2004).

ZAL = *Zwangsarbeitslager* (“forced labor camp”)

ZALfJ = *Zwangsarbeitslager für Juden* (“forced labor camp for Jews”)

#### Postwar Survivor Lists and Sources Consulted:

1. YVA, M.54, JM 10005, no. 8780060, Powiatowy Komitet Żydowski w Dębicy, Dębica, April 1, 1946 [unpaginated]. Chairman: Izrael Reiner; secretary: Leibel Tewel f. Knie (104 names listed).
2. AŻIH, 303 V, 634, “Wykaz imienny ludności żydowskiej w Ropczycach (dawni mieszkańcy Dębicy), 1945 r.” (13 names listed).
3. AŻIH, Yad Vashem, 349/23, Leokadia Mikołajków, “Ilość rodzin żydowskich uratowanych w okolicy Dębicy jak również samej Dębicy,” “Dokument został sporządzony przez Żydów amerykańskich i doręczony p. Leokadii Mikołajków celem upamiętnienia w Polsce,” April 26, 1978, [signed:] Maurycy Horn, p. 4, 9-10.
4. AŻIH, 303 V, 605, “Wykaz członków Żydowskiej Gminy Wyznaniowej w Mielcu” [List of members of the Jewish Religious Community in Mielec], Mielec, November 14, 1944, pp. 3-4. Secretary: Dr. Ignacy Sznał; chairman: Herman Seiden; mayor: A[ntoni] Droba.