

TABLE 8. Escape Outside of Kreis Debica: Forced Labor in the Third Reich

	Name	To 1942	After 1942	Comments	Source
1.	Lida Gutmer (Birstein)	Warsaw	Mielec	Escaped Warsaw ghetto; Aryan papers; moved to Mielec; joined by Polish friend Danuta Ciecierska from Warsaw; both rented apartment and worked in office; blackmailed, then escaped to Germany for forced labor	RAN Encyclopedia
2.	N. Komis	Mielec (?)	Chrzastów, Brzyście	Sheltered by locals; moved around region; left together w/ Polish women to Germany for forced labor	Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 722-723, account of Leon Rachwał
3.	N. Komis	Mielec (?)	Chrzastów, Brzyście	Sister of Komis; same as above	– see above –
4.	Lucja Kanarek (later Kuper)	Mielec	Połaniec, Kraków	Escaped Mielec <i>Aktion</i> to Połaniec; then hid w/ cousin in Kraków; from there sent to Germany as forced laborer	Private archive of Stanisław Wanatowicz, testimony of Sara Cooper; RAN Encyclopedia
5.	Mila Najler	Mielec	Połaniec, Kraków	Same as above	Testimony of Sara Kuper; Miriam Kanarek
6.	Dora (Dwora) Keller	Kraków, Mielec	Połaniec	Heard about Mielec <i>Aktion</i> and fled to Połaniec w/ family; sister of Toni Seiden	AŻIH, 303/V/583, Mielec, 1946; AŻIH 303/V/605, Mielec, May 20, 1946; YVA, 03/2317, testimony of Toni Seiden, 1963
7.	Karol Szwanenfeld (Schwanenfeld)	Ostrowy Tuszowskie	Ostrowy Tuszowskie	Grandson of a Jewish convert to Catholicism, Michał Schwanenfeld (in 1895/1896) and Polish mother; Michał's son Karol married Pole Maria and had son Wiktor; Karol sent to Reich as Polish laborer; Wiktor remained w/ mother in Ostrowy Tuszowskie; "Nuremberg Jew"	Correspondence with historian Martyna Grądzka-Rejak, May 19, 2019
8.	N. Reich	Pilzno (?)	Jaworze Dolne, Jaworze Górne	One among 30 Jews sheltered by Józef Ryba from the summer of 1942; Reich was hidden briefly as she had "Aryan" papers and was able to move to Germany for forced labor, where she presumably survived	Aleksandra Namysł and Martyna Grądzka, eds., <i>Represje za pomoc Żydom na okupowanych ziemiach polskich w czasie II wojny światowej</i> , Vol. I (Warsaw: IPN, 2019), 285.