

TABLE 7. Escape Outside of Kreis Debica after Liquidation *Aktion*: Hiding

	Name	To 1942	After 1942	Comments	Source
1.	Toni Aleksandrowicz (later Seiden) [Aryan name: Antonina Zawadzka]	Kraków, Mielec	Dubienka, Kraków, Bochnia, Zdzieci Stare (Radom District)	b. 12.IV.1901; moved to Mielec in 1941 after est. of Kraków ghetto; Aryan papers; deported from Mielec to Dubienka; escaped to Kraków; helped by Sajak and Marcinkowski families; sheltered by Michał and Maria Golba along w/ Helena Kurz from Mielec in Zdzieci	YVA, O.3/2317, testimony of Toni Seiden, 1963
2.	Natan Aleksandrowicz (later Seiden) [Aryan name: Antoś Zawadzki]	Kraków, Mielec	Dubienka, Kraków, Bochnia, Zdzieci Stare (Radom District)	Son of Abraham Szulkin and Toni; Aryan papers; b. in 1930; same as above	– see above –
3.	Szaje Altman	Kutno, Mielec	Dubienka, Połaniec, Lwów (District Galicia)	Resettled to Dubienka after Mielec <i>Aktion</i> ; brought to Połaniec by Józefa Bogusz (RAN); Aryan papers; lived w/ husband Szaje in Lwów apartment rented by Bogusz; b. 26.IV.1904; husband of Estera Altman	AŽIH 303/V/605, Mielec, May 20, 1946; YVA M.31 11319; RAN Encyclopedia
4.	Emmanuel Altman	Kutno, Mielec	Dubienka, Połaniec, Lwów (District Galicia)	Son of Szaje and Estera; b. 1935; same as above	– see above –
5.	Chana Bande	Bielsko Biała	Dębica	b. 1927; escaped to Krakow in 1939; moved to relatives in Dębica in May 1940; escaped to Kraków; lived under false identity	YVA, O.33.C/3284, interview w/ Chana Bande
6.	Szymon Einhorn	Dębica	Dębica, Bochnia ghetto, Kraków (Kreis Kraków)	Brother-in-law of Jadwiga Zucker helped by Michał Róg (RAN) of Dębica; after Zuckers were transferred to Bochnia ghetto, he helped Einhorn escape from ghetto and find shelter, presumably in Kraków, where Jadwiga was hiding; moved to Israel after war	RAN Encyclopedia
7.	Dora Eisig (née Sznał)	Wojsław, Mielec	Tarnopol (District Galicia)	Parents Jakub and Estera; age 32 in 1946; circumstances not clear	AŽIH, 303/V/605, Mielec, Nov. 14, 1944
8.	Ilona Eisig	Wojsław, Mielec	Tarnopol (District Galicia)	Daughter of Markus and Dora; age 6 in 1946; same as above	– see above –
9.	Sabina Friedman (née Poper)	Podwołczyńska (Tarnopol)	Dębica, Warsaw (District Warsaw)	Felicja Tewel of Dębica sent Poper to her sister Irena Bawoł (later Mielecka) in Warsaw; Poper's fiancé escaped from a camp and joined her; Tewel's home in Dębica served as an address for many other Jews; Tewel was married to a Jewish attorney, who perished in Auschwitz	RAN Encyclopedia
10.	Maria Goldman	Lwów, Dębica	Kraków (Kreis Kraków)	Escaped from Lwów to Dębica and sheltered by Józefa Oporek ("Ewa"); prior to liquidation of Dębica left to Kraków in July 1942; AK ties; husband Samuel Goldman escaped to Gumniska; fate unknown	AŽIH, 301/5936, testimony of Józefa Oporek
11.	NN Goldfluss	Dębica	Lwów, Tarnów, Kraków (Kreis Kraków)	Father captured illegally delivering flour to Dębica ghetto; released from prison w/ intervention of Helena Jabłonowska; family flees to Lwów, where only daughter survived by jumping off train; sheltered in Tarnów, then in Kraków w/ Felician Sisters until end of war; converted to Catholicism and returned to Dębica after war	Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 640-641
12.	Oscar Haber [Aryan name: Roman Pawełek]	Brzeźnica, Pustków ZAL	Jurków, Tworkowa (Kreis Tarnów)	b. 8.III.1910; dentist in Pustków ZAL; birth and marriage certificates procured by Rev. Aleksander Osiecki (RAN); fled in	RAN Encyclopedia; VHA, Oscar Haber, interview 19788; correspondence w/

				August 1942 w/ help of Osiecki to Jurków until May 1943; Franciszek Musiał took Habers to home of in-laws Jan and Anna Stalmach (RAN) in Tworkowa; sheltered for 1.5 years; AK ties	relative and historian Jesse Nasta, May 2019; Kentucky Historical Society, interview with Oscar Haber, 2000
13.	Fryda Haber (née Himmelblau) [Aryan name: Anna Pawelek]	Kraków, Brzeźnica	Jurków, Tworkowa (Kreis Tarnów)	b. 14.XI.1915; wife of Oscar Haber; same as above	VHA, Fryda Haber, interview 19790
14.	Sara (Suzia) Holländer [Aryan names: Michalina Studnicka; Karnecka]	Pustków, Przecław	Łańcut, Lwów (District Galicia)	b. 26.IX.1916; parents Mojżesz and Anna; helped by Włodzimierz Towarnicki in Dębica; family moved to Sędziszów ghetto; escaped to Lwów, where helped by Icchak Szwarc [Czesław Studnicki], whom she married at end of 1942; dressmaker	AŻIH, 301/5962, testimony of Michalina Studnicka; VHA, Sara Holländer Studnicki, interview 51309; YVA, M.54, JM10005, Dębica; AŻIH, YV, 349/23, Mikołajków, 4; correspondence w/ daughter Anne Berne, June 2019
15.	Devora (Dola) Holländer	Pustków, Przecław	Lwów (District Galicia)	Sister of Devora Holländer; same as above	– see above –
16.	Pesia Holländer	Pustków	Lwów (District Galicia)	Daughter of Devora Holländer; left on steps of church/convent in Lwów; adopted by Polish family after the war; reclaimed by Devora in 1949	– see above –
17.	Shmariahu Koren	Dębica	Kraków, Płaszów (Kreis Kraków)	b. 1926; escaped to Kraków; deported to Kraków ghetto, March 1941; deportation to Płaszów in 1943; transfer to Pionki; camp life; deportation to Buna; death marches	YVA, O.3, V.T/85, testimony of Shmariahu Koren, 1990
18.	Józef (Szmul) Korzennik	Cyranka, Mielec	Dubienka, Połaniec, Lwów (District Galicia)	Resettled to Dubienka after Mielec <i>Aktion</i> ; brought to Połaniec w/ help of girlfriend Józefa Bogusz (RAN); Aryan papers; lived w/ in Lwów apartment rented by Bogusz as Polish couple; married after war	See Estera Altman sources
19.	Anna Korzennik	Cyranka, Mielec	Dubienka, Połaniec, Jodłowa (Kreis Jasło)	Resettled to Dubienka after Mielec <i>Aktion</i> ; brought to Połaniec with help of Józefa Bogusz (RAN); Aryan papers; lived in dwelling in Jodłowa rented by Bogusz; b. 15.5.1879	– see above –
20.	Helena Korzennik	Cyranka, Mielec	Dubienka, Połaniec, Jodłowa (Kreis Jasło)	Daughter of Anna Korzennik; same as above	– see above –
21.	Cila Kurz (later Drucker; Kurtz-Bernstein)	Mielec	Radomyśl, Dębica, Kraków, Bochnia, Keżmarok (Slovakia)	b. 6.IV.1928; daughter of David and Estera; mother was sister of Mielec Judenarat member Reuven Kurz; hidden by Łojczyk family during <i>Aktion</i> ; Polish servant smuggled family out to Radomyśl; smuggled to Slovakia; mother killed in Bochnia	VHA, Cila Drucker (Kurtz-Bernstein), interview 54138; interview, Toronto, 31.V.2017
22.	Rachela Ladner [Aryan name: Jadwiga Sieroń]	Gliny Wielkie, Gliny Małe	Sadkowa Góra, Borowa, Radomyśl, Połaniec, Przykop, Stala, Nisko, Molina (Kreis Nisko)	Helped by Communist NN Dubiel in Przykop; Stala as a servant; in 1944 moved to Nisko; in Molina, brother-in-law of Dubiel Baran denounced her to Nisko PP; imprisoned in Rozwadów; tortured by Jarosław Gestapo; Szebnie ZAL and Płaszów ZAL as a Pole; b. 1923	301/2291 testimony of Rachela Ladner; AŻIH, 303/V/605, Mielec, Nov. 14, 1944
23.	Szeindla Ladner [Aryan name: Marysia Sieroń]	Gliny Wielkie, Gliny Małe	Sadkowa Góra, Borowa, Radomyśl, Połaniec, Winnica, Ossala (Radom District)	Sheltered by Ruskowy in Sadkowa Góra; Winnica; Stanisław Wiatr in Ossala; shelter of family coordinated by Dubiel; no Aryan papers; b. 20.IX.1936	301/2290, testimony of Szeindla Ladner; AŻIH, 303/V/605, Mielec, Nov. 14, 1944
24.	Berta Lichtig (née Korzennik) [Aryan name: Wiktoria Janusz]	Cyranka, Kutno, Mielec	Dubienka, Połaniec, Jodłowa (Kreis Jasło)	Resettled to Dubienka after Mielec <i>Aktion</i> ; brought to Połaniec with help of Józefa Bogusz (RAN); Aryan papers; lived in dwelling in Jodłowa rented by Bogusz; active preserving testimonies after war; b. 8.III.1905	See Estera Altman sources

25.	Józef Lichtig	Mielec	Dubienka, Połaniec, Jodłowa (Kreis Jasło)	Son of Berta Lichtig; b. in 1941 in Mielec; same as above	– see above –
26.	Ruth Lichtig (later Spinner)	Kutno, Mielec	Dubienka, Połaniec, Jodłowa (Kreis Jasło)	Daughter of Berta Lichtig; b. in 1937 in Kutno; same as above	– see above –
27.	Rebecca Litowitz [Aryan name: Marysia]	Sandomierz	Tarnobrzeg, Lwów (District Galicia)	Mother Rachel Litowitz brought 7-year-old daughter Rebecca to Barbara Szymańska in Tarnobrzeg during Sandomierz <i>Aktion</i> as niece; Sept. 1942 taken to Lwów to her sister Halina Szymańska (Żegota activist); taken in by Felician Sisters convent in Lwów	Ellen Land-Weber, <i>To Save a Life: Stories of Holocaust Rescue</i> , 202-203, 207-208
28.	Sophie NN	Tarnobrzeg	Lwów (District Galicia)	Adult daughter of Jewish drugstore owners in Tarnobrzeg; parents shot during liquidation action; escaped action; brought by Janina Szymańska to Lwów (presumably to Żegota cell)	Land-Weber, <i>To Save a Life</i> , 206-207
29.	Maria Hochberg (later Peleg) [Aryan name: Maria Mariańska]	Przybyszów, Pilzno	Kraków (Kreis Kraków)	Daughter of convent leaseholder; resettled to Pilzno in 1941; joined Piotrowski, a Jew from Tarnów and moved to Kraków together; worked together in Żegota cell and PPS	Szczeklik, “Żydzi w Pilźnie,” 236; Maria Hochberg-Mariańska and Mieczysław Mariański, <i>Wśród przyjaciół i wrogów. Poza gettem w okupowanym Krakowie</i>
30.	Józefa Maria Oporek (ps. „Ewa”)	Dębica	Gumniska, Warsaw (District Warsaw)	Teacher; father Polish, mother Jewish; in Dębica from Dec. 1939 to July 1942; AK ties; active helping Jews by procuring Aryan papers and hiding refugees from Lwów; escaped ghetto and hid w/ farmer Władysław Gawlikos in Gumniska (1 mo.); then Warsaw	AŻIH, 301/5936, testimony of Józefa Oporek
31.	Michał Pinkas	Dąbrówka Wisłocka	Wola Wadowska, Gruszów Wielki	Resettled from Dąbrówka; moved to Wola Wadowska, then to Radgoszcz; in Gruszów for 2 years; worked fields of local farmers; taken by convert aunt (Zelda Pinkas) in Wola Wadowska after war	AŻIH, 301/767, testimony of Michał Pinkas
32.	Prof. Barbara Reibschoid	Kraków, Radomyśl Wielki	Dębica, Kraków (Kreis Kraków)	b. 31.VIII.1910; escaped Radomyśl <i>Aktion</i> to Dębica w/ mother; sister Elżbieta Reibschoid on Aryan papers in Kraków appealed to Kazimierz Zaczek in Dębica to help; he transported both to Kraków	AŻIH, 301/4272, testimony of Barbara Reibschoid; AŻIH, 301/4118, testimony of Kazimierz Zaczek
33.	NN Reibschoid	Kraków, Radomyśl Wielki	Dębica, Kraków (Kreis Kraków)	Mother of Barbara Reibschoid; same as above	– see above –
34.	Anna (Hania) Reich	Pilzno	Kraków, Rząska (Kreis Kraków)	Child of Helena; given to Zofia Skazowa, mother of Józefa Rysiński (Żegota); help coordinated by Maria Hochberg-Mariańska (Żegota) in Kraków; sheltered in Benedictine convent in Rząska	Szczeklik, “Żydzi w Pilźnie,” 230
35.	Chana Lind (née Reiss)	Mielec	Mielec ZAL, Wieliczka ghetto, Dzieci Stare (Radom District)	Escaped from Mielec ZAL to Wieliczka; wandered villages (3 mos.) to Wieliczka; sheltered by Michał and Maria Golba in Dzieci; later joined by Toni Seiden (Lind appears as “Hanka Kurz” in Seiden’s account; Seiden appears as “Fakler” in Lind’s account)	YVA, 03/2308, testimony of Chana Lind
36.	Sadie Rosenbush	Halle, Dębica	Bochnia ghetto, Kraków	b. 1922; deported from Germany to Poland in 1938; moved to Dębica; escaped second <i>Aktion</i> by hiding in cellars; moved to Bochnia; moved to Krakow on forged American docs; arrested and deported to Bergen-Belsen	YVA, O.3, V.T/1672, testimony of Sadie Rosenbush, 1997 (Hebrew)
37.	Jakub Schwarz [Aryan name: Jakub Frankowicz]	Katowice, Radomyśl	Wiślica (Radom District), Chodorowa (Kreis Nowy Sącz?)	b. 1906; escaped Radomyśl prior to <i>Aktion</i> ; made way to Wiślica, where he secured Aryan papers; wandered around eventually to find work in forest near Chodorów (?)	AŻIH, 301/4964, testimony of Jakub Schwarz

38.	Zygmunt Seifert	Bielks, Pilzno	?	Husband of Henia Treibicz; survival confirmed; circumstances unknown	Hochberg-Mariańska and Mieczysław Mariański, <i>Wśród przyjaciół i wrogów</i> , 186; AŻIH, YV, 349/23, Mikołajków, 4; Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 642
39.	Hata Smól (Chawa Szmul?) [Aryan name: Rozalia Magda]	Ostrowy Baranowskie (Truppenübungsplatz Süd)	Dąbrowka Tuchowska (Kreis Tarnów)	Stanisław Magda of AK “Jędrusie” partisans supplied Chava (Hata) Smoła w/ Aryan papers under name of his sister; sister Magda took her to Dąbrowka Tuchowska, where she survived	Sudoł, <i>Poligon Wehrmachtu</i> , 265-66; S. Magda, <i>Moje życie</i> , 2
40.	Hana (Austern) Svirsky	Łódź, Dębica	Łódź, Piotrków Trybunalski	b. 1933; escaped w/ parents from Łódź to Dębica; rescued by former maid from Dębica ghetto; returned to Łódź and hidden by the maid	YVA, O.3, V.T/4597, testimony of Hana (Austern) Svirsky, 2003 (Hebrew)
41.	Marceli Szapira (later Mark Solent)	Złoczów, Mielec	Warsaw (District Warsaw)	Contacted Starak family in Mielec after family murdered in Złoczów in 1941; taken in by Zbigniew Starak, who had a beer distributing company; later moved w/ other Staraks in Warsaw	RAN Encyclopedia
42.	Józef Taub	Dębica	Grodzisko (Kreis Rzeszów)	Second Judenrat member of Dębica; jumped off train headed to Bełzec in Nov. 1942; sheltered by local acquaintance	AŻIH, 303/V/638, Nov. 17, 1944; Bronia Oling-Burg, “Jumping off the Train,” in <i>The Book of Dembitz (Dębica, Poland)</i> , 281-283; <i>ibid.</i> , Perel Faust, “22 Months in Hiding with Gentiles,” 288
43.	Jadwiga Tewel	Pilzno	Dębica, Laszki (Kreis Jarosław)	Daughter of Maurycy Tewel (prewar convert) and Felicja Bawoł; taken to village of Laszki after arrest of father; sheltered by distant relatives and other farmers in several locations	VHA, Jadwiga Tewel-Fluderska, interview 36638; VHA, Irena Bawoł, interview 33135
44.	Leopold (Dziunek) Treibicz [Aryan names: Władysław Jędrzejowski]	Pilzno, Dębica	Warsaw (District Warsaw)	b. 10.III.1927; escaped Pilzno ghetto; briefly sheltered by Count Helena Jabłonowski (RGO) in Przyborów; sister Bronisława escaped and joined Leopold; both returned to Dębica and worked in camp-ghetto; escaped to Warsaw prior to second <i>Aktion</i> ; Żegota help	Hochberg-Mariańska and Mieczysław Mariański, <i>Wśród przyjaciół i wrogów</i> , 184-186; AŻIH, 301/6818, testimony of Leopold Treibicz
45.	Bronisława (Bela) Treibicz [Aryan name: Helena Kuśnierz]	Pilzno, Dębica	Warsaw (District Warsaw)	Sister of Leopold; same as above	– see above –
46.	NN Treibicz	Pilzno	?	Wife of Michał Treibicz; survival confirmed; circumstances unknown	Hochberg-Mariańska and Mieczysław Mariański, <i>Wśród przyjaciół i wrogów</i> , 186; AŻIH, YV, 349/23, Mikołajków, 4; Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 642
47.	Henryk (Hench) Wilner (ps. “Zbyszek”) [Aryan name: Henryk Buszek]	Dębica	Warsaw (District Warsaw)	b. 9.XI.1923; escaped from Dębica factory and hid with Mikołajków family (AK), who arranged his escape to Warsaw w/ brother; helped by underground; worked as fireman; sent into Warsaw Ghetto as fireman during Ghetto Uprising; fought in Warsaw Uprising in ranks of AK; underground unaware of Jewish identity	VHA, Henry Wilner, interview 7142
48.	Samuel Wilner	Dębica	Warsaw (District Warsaw)	Brother of Henryk Wilner; worked in the post office until the end of war	– see above –
49.	Barbara Wolman	Włocławek, Warsaw	Dębica (destination unknown)	Escaped Warsaw ghetto with daughter; sheltered in attic by Kuroś family, expelled from Włocławek, as were the Wolmans to	RAN database, File 9862

				Warsaw; in fall 1943 Wolmans left Dębica due to fear of denunciation	
50.	Emilia-Zofia Wolman	Włocławek, Warsaw	Dębica (destination unknown)	Daughter of Wincenty and Barbara; same as above	– see above –
51.	Józef Wurzel	Pilźnionek, Pilzno ghetto	Przyborów, Skałbia (Kreis Busko-Zdrój)	Sheltered by Helena Jabłonowska in Przyborów; provided w/ false birth and baptismal certificate by Rev. Florian Moryl of Pilzno; crossed Vistula; administrator w/ Rudzki family, then in Skałbia posing as Pole; converted to Catholicism after war	YVA, 0.3/193, testimony of Jakob Jehoszua Herzig; Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 642; AŻIH, 303/V/583, Pilzno, 1946
52.	Jadwiga Róg (née Zucker)	Dębica	Kraków (Kreis Kraków)	Escaped Dębica Arbeitslager in April 1943 during final liquidation; Aryan papers supplied by Michał Róg (RAN); escaped to Kraków; other Zuckers transferred to Bochnia ghetto; married Róg after war	RAN Encyclopedia

TABLE 8. Escape Outside of Kreis Debica: Forced Labor in the Third Reich

	Name	To 1942	After 1942	Comments	Source
53.	Lida Gutmer (Birstein)	Warsaw	Mielec	Escaped Warsaw ghetto; Aryan papers; moved to Mielec; joined by Polish friend Danuta Ciecierska from Warsaw; both rented apartment and worked in office; blackmailed, then escaped to Germany for forced labor	RAN Encyclopedia
54.	N. Komis	Mielec (?)	Chrzastów, Brzyście	Sheltered by locals; moved around region; left together w/ Polish women to Germany for forced labor	Bartoszewski and Lewinówna, <i>Ten jest z ojczyzny mojej</i> , 2nd ed., 722-723, account of Leon Rachwał
55.	N. Komis	Mielec (?)	Chrzastów, Brzyście	Sister of Komis; same as above	– see above –
56.	Lucja Kanarek (later Kuper)	Mielec	Połaniec, Kraków	Escaped Mielec <i>Aktion</i> to Połaniec; then hid w/ cousin in Kraków; from there sent to Germany as forced laborer	Private archive of Stanisław Wanatowicz, testimony of Sara Cooper; RAN Encyclopedia
57.	Mila Najler	Mielec	Połaniec, Kraków	Same as above	Testimony of Sara Kuper; Miriam Kanarek
58.	Dora (Dwora) Keller	Kraków, Mielec	Połaniec	Heard about Mielec <i>Aktion</i> and fled to Połaniec w/ family; sister of Toni Seiden	AŻIH, 303/V/583, Mielec, 1946; AŻIH 303/V/605, Mielec, May 20, 1946; YVA, 03/2317, testimony of Toni Seiden, 1963
59.	Karol Szwanenfeld (Schwanenfeld)	Ostrowy Tuszowskie	Ostrowy Tuszowskie	Grandson of a Jewish convert to Catholicism, Michał Schwanenfeld (in 1895/1896) and Polish mother; Michał's son Karol married Pole Maria and had son Wiktor; Karol sent to Reich as Polish laborer; Wiktor remained w/ mother in Ostrowy Tuszowskie; "Nuremberg Jew"	Correspondence with historian Martyna Grądzka-Rejak, May 19, 2019
60.	N. Reich	Pilzno (?)	Jaworze Dolne, Jaworze Górne	One among 30 Jews sheltered by Józef Ryba from the summer of 1942; Reich was hidden briefly as she had "Aryan" papers and was able to move to Germany for forced labor, where she presumably survived	Aleksandra Namysło and Martyna Grądzka, eds., <i>Represje za pomoc Żydom na okupowanych ziemiach polskich w czasie II wojny światowej</i> , Vol. I (Warsaw: IPN, 2019), 285.